

Scalar QED3 Reference Sheet

$$S_t = F_{xy} = \partial_x A_y - \partial_y A_x \quad \text{Magnetic field}$$

$$S_y = F_{tx} = \partial_t A_x - \partial_x A_t \quad \text{Electric field}$$

$$S_x = F_{yt} = \partial_y A_t - \partial_t A_y.$$

$$(\partial_t - iA_t)^2 \phi - (\partial_x - iA_x)^2 \phi - (\partial_y - iA_y)^2 \phi + m^2 \phi = 0. \quad \text{Klein-Gordon field}$$

Maxwell's Equations

$$\begin{aligned} \partial_x S_y - \partial_y S_x &= \frac{\phi^*(\partial_t - iA_t)\phi - \phi(\partial_t + iA_t)\phi^*}{2i} \longleftarrow \nabla \cdot E = \frac{\rho}{\epsilon_0} \\ -\partial_y S_t - \partial_t S_y &= -\frac{\phi^*(\partial_x - iA_x)\phi - \phi(\partial_x + iA_x)\phi^*}{2i} \longleftarrow \nabla \times B - \epsilon_0 \partial_t E = \mu_0 J \\ \partial_t S_x + \partial_x S_t &= -\frac{\phi^*(\partial_y - iA_y)\phi - \phi(\partial_y + iA_y)\phi^*}{2i} \end{aligned}$$

$$\partial_t S_t + \partial_x S_x + \partial_y S_y = 0, \quad \longleftarrow \nabla \times E = -\partial_t B.$$

Maxwell's Equations in terms of potentials

$$\begin{aligned} \partial_t[\partial_x A_x + \partial_y A_y] - (\partial_x^2 + \partial_y^2)A_t &= \frac{\phi^* \partial_t \phi - \phi \partial_t \phi^*}{2i} - |\phi|^2 A_t \\ \partial_x[-\partial_y A_y + \partial_t A_t] - (-\partial_y^2 + \partial_t^2)A_x &= -\frac{\phi^* \partial_x \phi - \phi \partial_x \phi^*}{2i} + |\phi|^2 A_x \\ \partial_y[\partial_t A_t - \partial_x A_x] - (\partial_t^2 - \partial_x^2)A_y &= -\frac{\phi^* \partial_y \phi - \phi \partial_y \phi^*}{2i} + |\phi|^2 A_y \end{aligned}$$

Linearized equations for Gauge Fields

$$\begin{pmatrix} \omega^2 - k_y^2 & k_x k_y & \omega k_x \\ k_x k_y & \omega^2 - k_x^2 & \omega k_y \\ \omega k_x & \omega k_y & k_x^2 + k_y^2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} A_x \\ A_y \\ A_t \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

Linearized equations for Gauge Fields in Symmetry broken phase

$$\begin{pmatrix} \omega^2 - k_y^2 - \phi_0^2 & k_x k_y & \omega k_x & ik_x \phi_0 \\ k_x k_y & \omega^2 - k_x^2 - \phi_0^2 & \omega k_y & ik_y \phi_0 \\ \omega k_x & \omega k_y & k_x^2 + k_y^2 + \phi_0^2 & i\omega \phi_0 \\ -ik_x \phi_0 & -ik_y \phi_0 & -i\omega \phi_0 & \omega^2 - k^2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} A_x \\ A_y \\ A_t \\ b \end{pmatrix} = 0$$